



**ПРОЕКТИРАНЕ НА БАЗА ДАННИ НА ИЗТОЧНИЦИТЕ НА ШУМ
В ГРАДОВЕТЕ
(пленарен доклад)**

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Ключови думи: шум, картографиране на шума, планове за действие срещу шума

Резюме: Статията представя проект на структурата и изпълнението на национална база данни на източници на шум в градовете на Сърбия. Базата данни е един от резултатите от проект "Разработване на методологии и средства за защита от шум на градските райони", на сръбските университети от Крагуевац, Ниш и Белград, финансиран от сръбското Министерство на образованието и науката, местните власти и индустрията. Дизайнът на базата данни се основава на опита, придобит чрез FP5 проект "Harmonoise", FP6 проекта "Imagine" и проекти по 7РП "Silence", и дава възможност за описание на източниците на транспортен, промишлен и комунален шум. Източникът на шум може да бъде описан чрез звуковата мощност, спектралния анализ и пространственото разпределение на шум или от съответната формула, която определя параметрите на източника на звук. Базата данни се реализира като он-лайн база данни SQL с публичен достъп за четене и може да се използва като вход за софтуерни приложения за картографиране на шума.

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